

# SW Testing & Verification Group (SWTV Group)

Al를 활용한, 실용성 높은 저비용 고신뢰 SW 자동 테스팅 및 디버깅 기술

김문주 교수

https://swtv.kaist.ac.kr

## SW 테스팅의 중요성

SW는 4차 산업사회의 핵심! 하지만 SW의 높은 복잡도로 인한 오류로 인해 SW는 안전하지 않음!

계속해서 복잡해지는 알고리즘 제한된 개발능력

협업의 어려움

계속해서 바뀌는 요구사항

계속되는 환경의 변화



사고 89명 사망 TOYOTA



높아지는 복잡도 -> 많은 버그! -> 높은 손실!

## **SW** SW 테스팅 비용





"... We have as many testers as we have developers.

Testers basically test all the time, and developers basically are involved in the testing process about half the time..."

### MS에서 제품 개발과 테스팅에 소요되는 시간비는 1:3

"... The test cases are unbelievably expensive; in fact,

there's more lines of code in the test harness than there is in the program itself. Often that's a ratio of about three to one."

MS에서 제품 개발과 테스팅을 위해 작성되는 코드 크기 역시 1:3



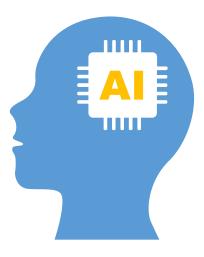
## SW를 자동으로 테스팅



사람이 수작업으로 분석/테스팅 하기에 **현대 SW가 너무 크고 복잡** 

Ex. Linux 핵심 커널 자체만도 2천만 라인 이상

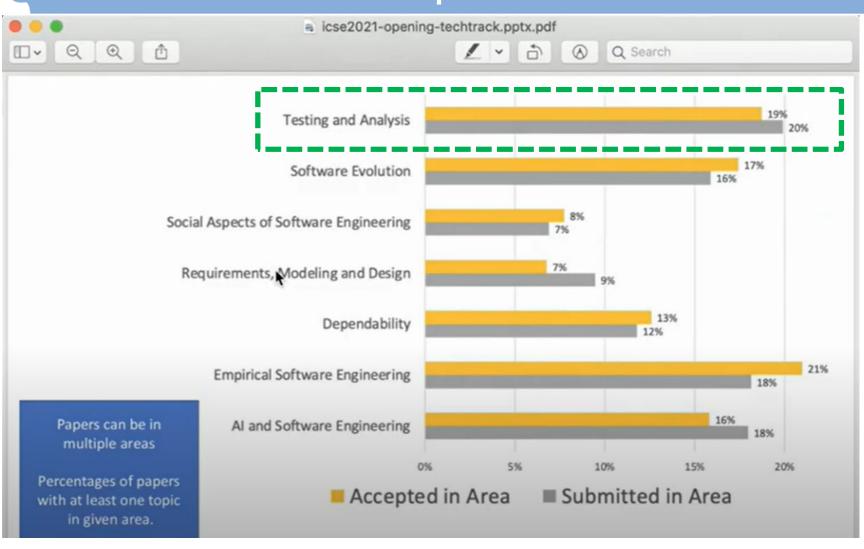




대규모 컴퓨팅 자원을 활용한 과학적인 SW 자동 테스팅이 해답



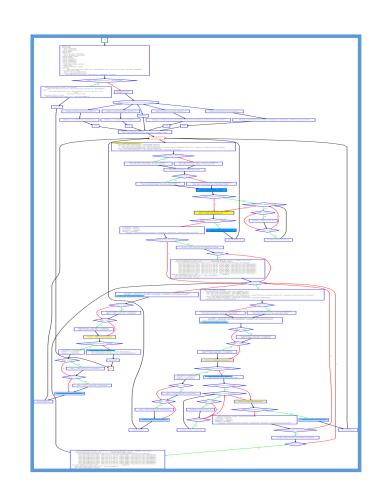
## ICSE 2021 Topics

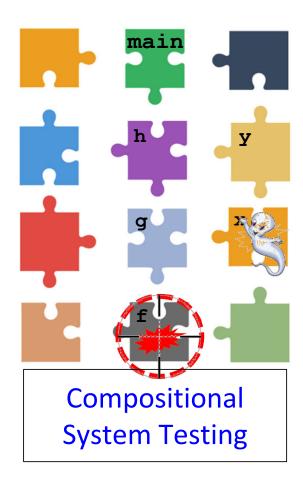


## SW TV

## Automated Test Generation: Concolic Testing + Fuzzing

- # of feasible unique execution paths?
- Automatically identify what test inputs needed to cover all execution paths
- System-level test vs.
  Unit-level test
- System-level test input synthesis based on unit tests

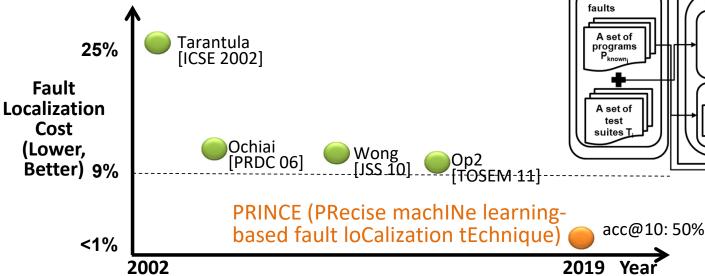


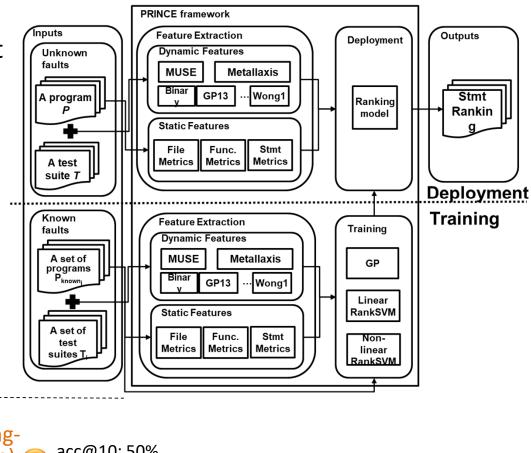




## Machine Learning-based Automated Debugging

- >Find the location of a bug using ML based on various dynamic and static features of a target program
- Dynamic features
  - Mutation based FL, Spectrum based FL
- Static features
  - > File, Function, and Statement







## 연구 방향 및 적용 성과

문제점: 4차 산업시대의 SW오류로 인한 막대한 경제,사회적 손실

노동집약적 수작업 테스팅 막대한 SW 테스팅 비용/기간 낮은 오류 검출 효과/효율 제품 경쟁력 하락

해결책 : AI를 활용한, 실용성 높은 저비용 고신뢰 SW 자동 테스팅 기술

#### 기존의 문제

#### 생산성 극대화





LIG 넥스윈

'18 LIGnex1 산학과제

함정 전투체계에 사용되는 10개 프로그램에서 다수의 SW 결함 발견 ′15~20현대자동차/ 모비스 산학과제

HYUNDA

자동 테스팅 기술로 분기 커버리지 90% 자동 달성 테스팅 인건비 80% 감소



'20 국가보안기술 연구소 SW 테스팅

보안장비 프로그램에서 기존에 발견하지 못했던 신규 SW 결함 검출

통신 모듈 펌웨어에서 수십건의 crash 오류 검출

'10-14 삼성전자

산학과제



## Questions? <a href="https://swtv.kaist.ac.kr">https://swtv.kaist.ac.kr</a>

#### International Conferences

#### 2019:

- 1. S.Kannan, M.Kim, I.Lee, O.Sokolsky and M.Viswanathan, A Retrospective Look at the Monitoring and Checking (MaC) Framework, Runtime Verification (RV), Porto, Portugal, Oct 10, 2019 (Test of Time Award)
- Y. Kim, S. Hong and M. Kim, <u>Target-Driven Compositional Concolic Testing</u> with Function Summary Refinement for Effective Bug Detection, *The ACM* Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE), ALLINN, ESTONIA, AUGUST 26-30 2019 (acceptance rate:24.4%) [slides]
- Y. Kim, D. Lee, J. Baek, and M. Kim, Concolic Testing for High Test
   Coverage and Reduced Human Effort in Automotive Industry, Intl. Conf. on Software Engineering (ICSE) Software Engineering In Practice (SEIP) track, Montreal, Canada, May 25-31, 2019 (acceptance rate:25%)

  [slides]

#### 2018:

 Y. Kim, S. Hong, B. Ko, L. Phan and M. Kim, Invasive Software Testing: <u>Mutating Target Programs to Diversify Test Exploration for High Test Coverage</u>, *IEEE International Conference on Software Testing*, *Verification and Validation (ICST)*, Västerås, Sweden, April 9 – 13, 2018, Distinguished paper award (acceptance rate:25%)

#### \*\*\* Alumni \*\*\*



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Shin Hong is an assistant professor at School of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering in Handong Global University (HGU), where he leads the ARISE lab. He received Ph.D in Computer Science from School of Computing at KAIST where he also had his M.S and B.S degrees.

